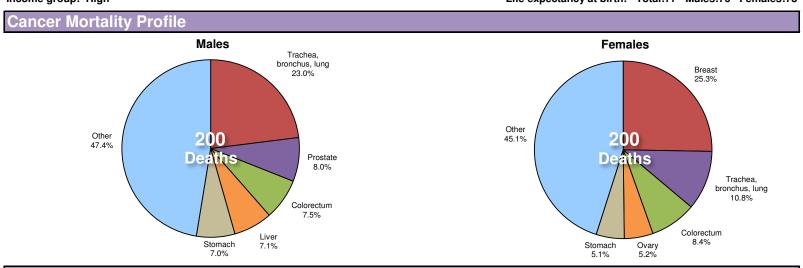
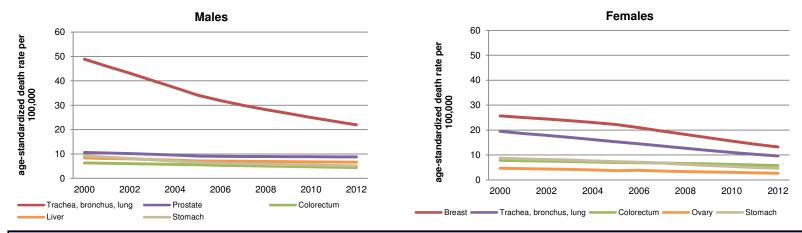
Bahrain

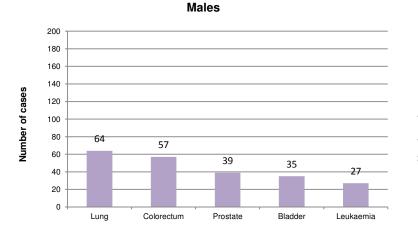
Total population: 1,318,000 Income group: High Total deaths: 2,800 Life expectancy at birth: Total:77 Males:76 Females:78



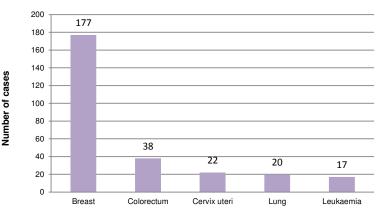
Age-Standardized Cancer Mortality Trends



Cancer Incidence



Females



Adult Risk Factors

| | Males | Females | Total |
|--|-------|---------|-------|
| Current tobacco smoking (2011) | 34.9% | 7.6% | 25.4% |
| Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010) | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Physical inactivity (2010) | | | |
| Obesity (2014) | 29.7% | 41.3% | 34.1% |
| Household solid fuel use (2012) | - | - | 0.0% |

| Cancer Plans, Monitoring and Surveillance | | | |
|---|----------------|--|--|
| Has an operational cancer policy/strategy/action plan | Yes | | |
| Has a cancer registry | Yes | | |
| Scope | Hospital-based | | |
| Coverage | National | | |
| Last year of data | 2012 | | |
| | | | |

Cancer Primary Prevention Policies

Tobacco control

| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use | Yes | |
|---|---|--|
| Smoke-free legislation | Up to two public places completely smoke-free | |
| Tobacco dependence treatment | NRT and/or some cessation services (at least one of which is cost-covered | |
| Warning labels | Medium size warnings with all appropriate characteristics OR large warnings missing some appropriate characteristics | |
| Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship | Ban on all forms of direct and indirect advertising* | |
| Tobacco taxes | ≤25% of retail price is tax | |
| Overweight and obesity prevention and control | - | |
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan for reducing overweight/obesity | Yes | |
| Physical inactivity prevention and control | | |
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity | Yes | |
| Harmful use of alcohol prevention and control | | |
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol | Yes | |
| National immunization | | |
| Human Papillomavirus vaccination schedule | | |
| Hepatitis B vaccination schedule | Birth, +1 month | |
| Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, infants | 99% | |
| Cancer Screening and Early Detection | | |
| Cervical cancer | | |
| Cervical cytology (PAP) | Generally available at the public primary health care level | |

Cervical cytology (PAP) Generally available at the public primary health care level Acetic acid visualization (VIA) Not generally available at the public primary health care level Breast cancer Generally available at the public primary health care level Breast palpation / clinical breast exam (CBE) Generally available at the public primary health care level Mammogram Generally available at the public primary health care level Faecal occult blood test or faecal immunological test Generally available at the public primary health care level Bowel cancer screening by exam or colonoscopy Generally available at the public primary health care level

Cancer Treatment and Palliative Care Radiotherapy Generally available in the public health system Total high energy teletherapy units / million inhabitants . . . Number of radiotherapy centres 1 Number of radiation oncologists 8 Chemotherapy (medicines not specified) Generally available in the public health system Oral morphine (formulation not specified) Generally available in the public health system Non-methadone morphine equivalent consumption per cancer death (mg) Community/home care for people with advanced stage cancer and other NCDs Generally available

* Indicates highest possible level of achievement

... = No data available

World Health Organization - Cancer Country Profiles, 2014.