

#### **BURDEN OF CANCER**

Total population (2019)

1,366,417,756

Total # cancer cases (2018)
1,157,294

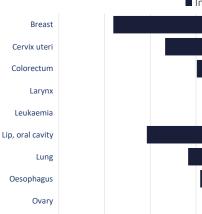
Total # cancer deaths (2018)
784,821

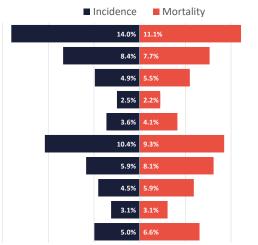
Premature deaths from NCDs (2016) 3,022,150

Cancer as % of NCD premature deaths (2016)

19.1%

# Most common cancer cases (2018)



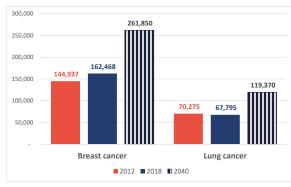


	17.4%	6.5%	21.7%	0.7%	0.0%	1.6%
PAFS (population attributable	Tobacco (2017) <sup>a</sup>	Alcohol (2016) <sup>a</sup>	Infections (2012) <sup>b</sup>	Obesity (2012) <sup>b</sup>	UV (2012) <sup>c</sup>	Occupational risk (2017) <sup>a</sup>
fractions)	<sup>a</sup> PAF, cancer deaths	<sup>b</sup> PAF, cancer cases	<sup>c</sup> PAF, melanoma cases			

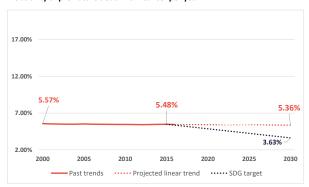
Stomach

### **TRENDS**

### Estimated past and future trends in total cases per year (breast and lung)

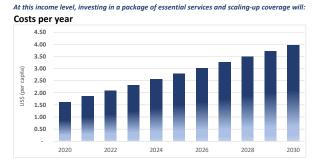


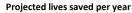
### Probability of premature death from cancer per year

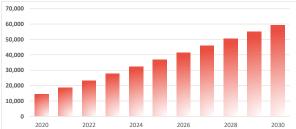


## **INVESTMENT CASE (2019)**

\*Lower middle income







RetinoblastomaWilms tumour

Other childhood cancer



Availability of population-based cancer	2019	High quality PBCR  Very low	WORKFORCE			
egistry (PBCR)** Quality of mortality registration***	2007-2016		*per 10,000 cancer patients  Available staff in Ministry of Health who  dedicates significant proportion of their 2019			
,,	2007 2010	70.7.0	time to cancer		•	
of external beam radiotherapy	2019	5.4	# of radiation oncologist <sup>a</sup>	2019	3.	
photon, electron) <sup>a</sup>			# of medical physicist <sup>a</sup>	2019	15.	
f of mammographs <sup>a</sup>	2020	23.3	# of surgeons <sup>a</sup>	2009	272.	
f of CT scanners <sup>a</sup>	2020	73.4	# of radiologist <sup>a</sup>	2019	345.	
of MRI scanners <sup>a</sup>	2020	17.5	# of nuclear medicine physician <sup>a</sup>	2019	3.	
of PET or PET/CT scanners <sup>a</sup>	2020	2.3	# of medical & pathology lab scientists <sup>a</sup>	n/a	n/	
FORMULATING RESPONSE						
ntegrated NCD plan	2019	operational	# Public cancer centres per 10,000 cancer patients	2019	2.6	
NCCP (including cancer types)	2019	operational	Early detection programme/ guidelines for 4 cancers (breast, cervix, colon, childhood)	2019	3 cancer(	
MPOWER measures fully implemented and achieved	2018	2	Pathology services	2019	generally availab	
Cancer management guidelines	2019	yes	Bone marrow transplantation capacity	2019	generally no availab	
Palliative care included in their operational, ntegrated NCD plan	2019	yes	Palliative care availability: community/home-based care	2019	generally no availab	
f of treatment services (surgery, radiotherapy, chemotherapy)	2019	3	Availability of opioids* for pain management	2015-2017	1	
reast cancer screening program 2019 yes		*Defined daily doses for statistical purposes (S-DDD) per million inhabitants per day				
Breast cancer screening program: Starting age, target population	2019	30				
GLOBAL INITIATIVES						
Elimination of Cervical Cancer			Global Initiative for Childhood Cancer			
HPV vaccination programme coverage	2018	n/a	Annual cancer cases (0-14 years old)	2020	3854	
Cervical cancer screening	2019	yes	Early detection programme/guidelines	2019	ye	
Screening programme type	2019	organised	Defined referral system	2019	ye	
reening programme method 2019		visual inspection				
Screening participation rates 2		70% 0	Annual cancer cases (0-14 years old)			
Early detection programme/guidelines	2019	70% or more				
arry detection programme/guidelines	2019	yes	■ Acute lymphoid leukaemia			
Defined referral system	2019	yes				
			11457 Hodgkin lymphoma		ын туппрпота	
				■ Burkit	t lymphoma	
			20495	CNS, I	ow grade tumours	

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data