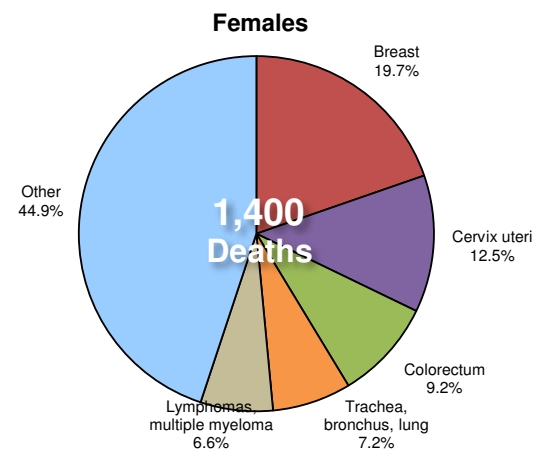
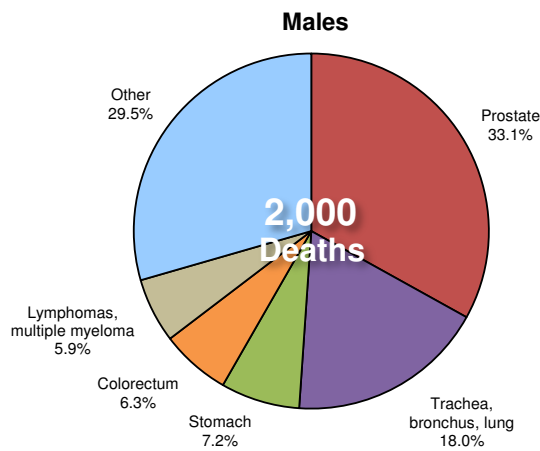


Jamaica

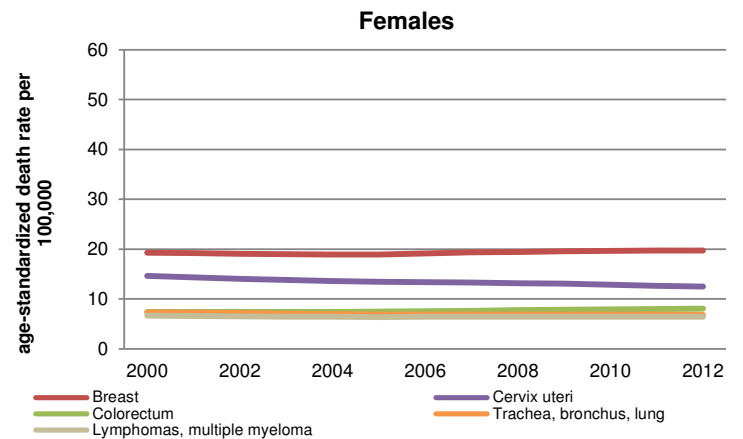
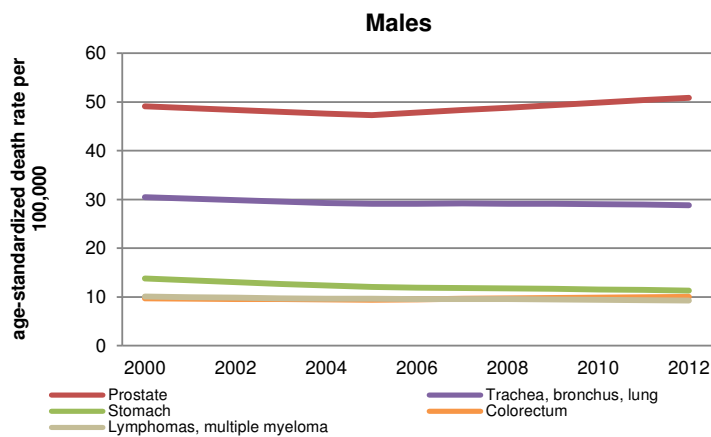
Total population: 2,769,000
Income group: Upper middle

Total deaths: 20,000
Life expectancy at birth: Total:74 Males:72 Females:77

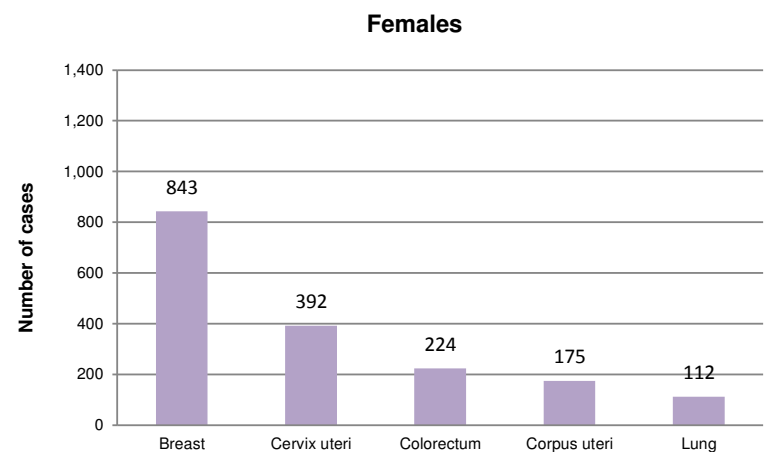
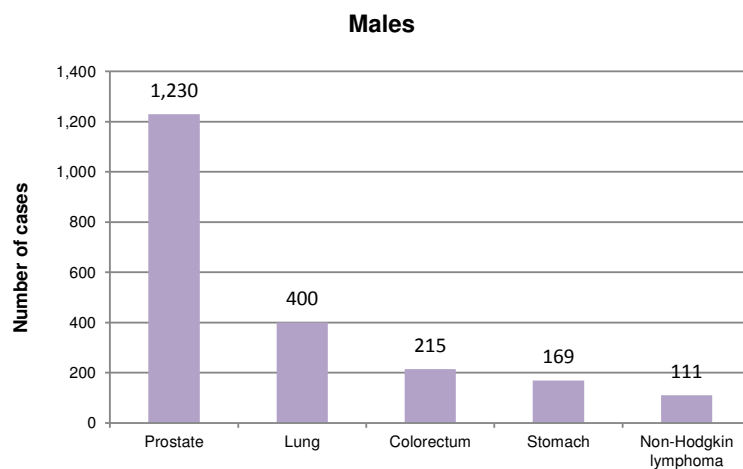
Cancer Mortality Profile



Age-Standardized Cancer Mortality Trends



Cancer Incidence



Adult Risk Factors

| | Males | Females | Total |
|--|-------|---------|-------|
| Current tobacco smoking (2011) | ... | ... | ... |
| Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010) | 7.1 | 2.8 | 4.9 |
| Physical inactivity (2010) | 23.7% | 32.2% | 28.1% |
| Obesity (2014) | 18.0% | 35.3% | 26.8% |
| Household solid fuel use (2012) | - | - | 13.0% |

Cancer Plans, Monitoring and Surveillance

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Has an operational cancer policy/strategy/action plan | No |
| Has a cancer registry | Yes |
| Scope | Population-based |
| Coverage | National |
| Last year of data | 2007 |

Cancer Primary Prevention Policies

Tobacco control

| | |
|--|--|
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use | No |
| Smoke-free legislation | Up to two public places completely smoke-free |
| Tobacco dependence treatment | NRT and/or some cessation services (at least one of which is cost-covered) |
| Warning labels | Medium size warnings missing some appropriate characteristics OR large warnings missing many appropriate characteristics |
| Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship | Complete absence of ban, or ban that does not cover national television, radio and print media |
| Tobacco taxes | 26–50% of retail price is tax |

Overweight and obesity prevention and control

| | |
|--|----|
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan for reducing overweight/obesity | No |
|--|----|

Physical inactivity prevention and control

| | |
|---|----|
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity | No |
|---|----|

Harmful use of alcohol prevention and control

| | |
|---|----|
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol | No |
|---|----|

National immunization

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Human Papillomavirus vaccination schedule | ... |
| Hepatitis B vaccination schedule | 6 weeks, +3 months, +5-6 months |
| Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, infants | 93% |

Cancer Screening and Early Detection

Cervical cancer

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Cervical cytology (PAP) | Generally available at the public primary health care level |
| Acetic acid visualization (VIA) | Not generally available at the public primary health care level |

Breast cancer

| | |
|---|---|
| Breast palpation / clinical breast exam (CBE) | Generally available at the public primary health care level |
| Mammogram | Not generally available at the public primary health care level |

Colorectal cancer

| | |
|---|---|
| Faecal occult blood test or faecal immunological test | Generally available at the public primary health care level |
| Bowel cancer screening by exam or colonoscopy | Generally available at the public primary health care level |

Cancer Treatment and Palliative Care

| | |
|--|---|
| Radiotherapy | Generally available in the public health system |
| Total high energy teletherapy units / million inhabitants | 1.1 |
| Number of radiotherapy centres | 3 |
| Number of radiation oncologists | 4 |
| Chemotherapy (medicines not specified) | Generally available in the public health system |
| Oral morphine (formulation not specified) | Not generally available in the public health system |
| Non-methadone morphine equivalent consumption per cancer death (mg) | ... |
| Community/home care for people with advanced stage cancer and other NCDs | Generally available |

... = No data available