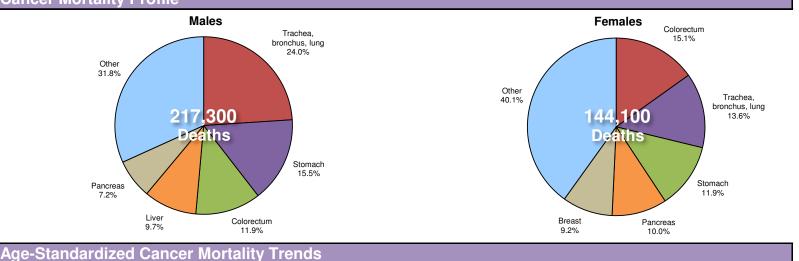
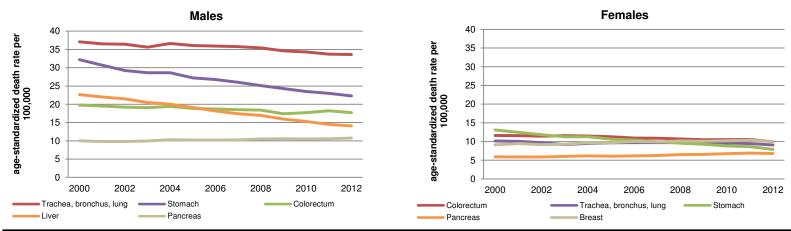
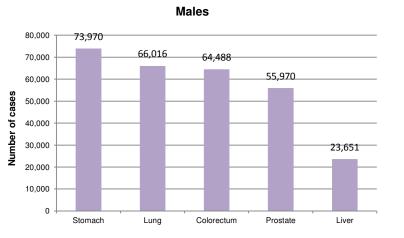
Japan

Total population: 127,000,000
Income group: High
Life expectancy at birth: Total:84 Males:80 Females:87
Cancer Mortality Profile
Males
Total deaths: 1,192,000
Females
Colorectum

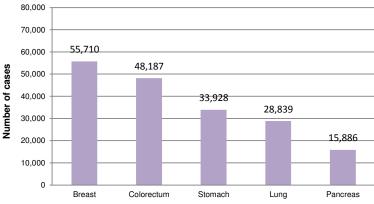








Females



Adult Risk Factors

	Males	Females	Total
Current tobacco smoking (2011)	34.1%	10.6%	21.8%
Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010)	10.4	4.2	7.2
Physical inactivity (2010)	35.1%	42.0%	38.7%
Obesity (2014)	3.4%	3.6%	3.5%
Household solid fuel use (2012)	-	-	0.0%

Cancer Plans, Monitoring and Surveillance		
Has an operational cancer policy/strategy/action plan	Yes	
Has a cancer registry	Yes	
Scope	Population-based	
Coverage	Subnational	
Last year of data	2008	

Cancer Primary Prevention Policies

Tobacco control		
Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use	Yes	
Smoke-free legislation	Up to two public places completely smoke-free	
Tobacco dependence treatment	NRT and/or some cessation services (at least one of which is cost-cover	
Warning labels	Medium size warnings missing some appropriate characteristics OR larg warnings missing many appropriate characteristics	
Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship	Complete absence of ban, or ban that does not cover national television radio and print media	
Tobacco taxes	51–75% of retail price is tax	
Overweight and obesity prevention and control		
Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan for reducing overweight/obesity	Yes	
Physical inactivity prevention and control		
Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity	Yes	
Harmful use of alcohol prevention and control		
Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol	Yes	
National immunization		
Human Papillomavirus vaccination schedule	13 years (x3)	
Hepatitis B vaccination schedule		
Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, infants		
Cancer Screening and Early Detection		
Cervical cancer		
Cervical cytology (PAP)	Generally available at the public primary health care level	
Acetic acid visualization (VIA)	Generally available at the public primary health care level	
Breast cancer		
Breast palpation / clinical breast exam (CBE)	Generally available at the public primary health care level	
Mammogram	Generally available at the public primary health care level	

 Colorectal cancer

 Faecal occult blood test or faecal immunological test

 Bowel cancer screening by exam or colonoscopy

 Generally available at the public primary health care level

Cancer Treatment and Palliative Care Radiotherapy Generally available in the public health system Total high energy teletherapy units / million inhabitants 7.2 Number of radiotherapy centres 792 871 Number of radiation oncologists Chemotherapy (medicines not specified) Generally available in the public health system Oral morphine (formulation not specified) Generally available in the public health system Non-methadone morphine equivalent consumption per cancer death (mg) Community/home care for people with advanced stage cancer and other NCDs Generally available

... = No data available