

Nepal

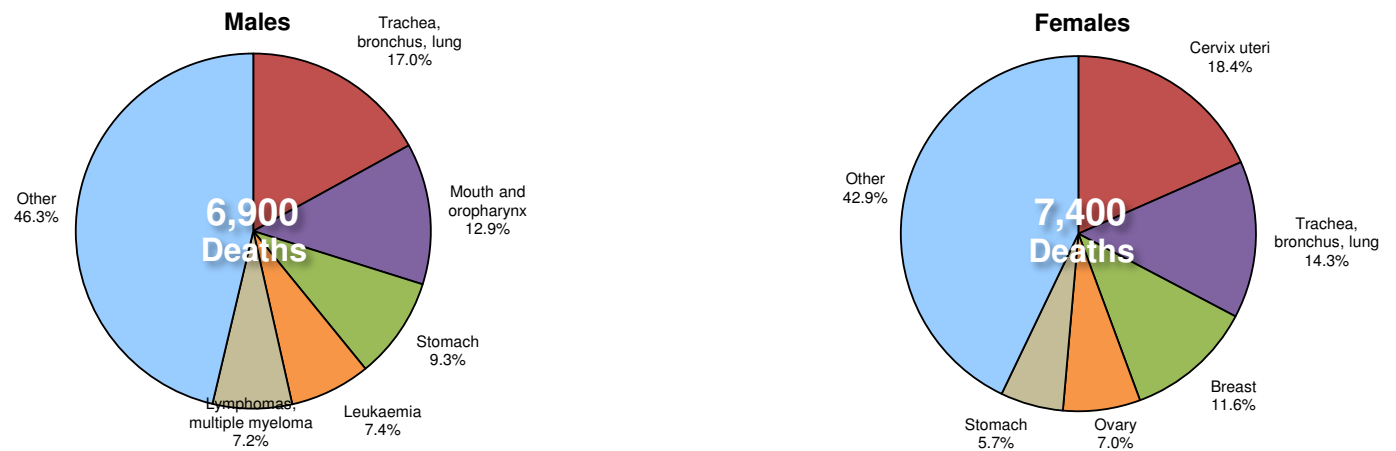
Total population: 27,474,000

Income group: Low

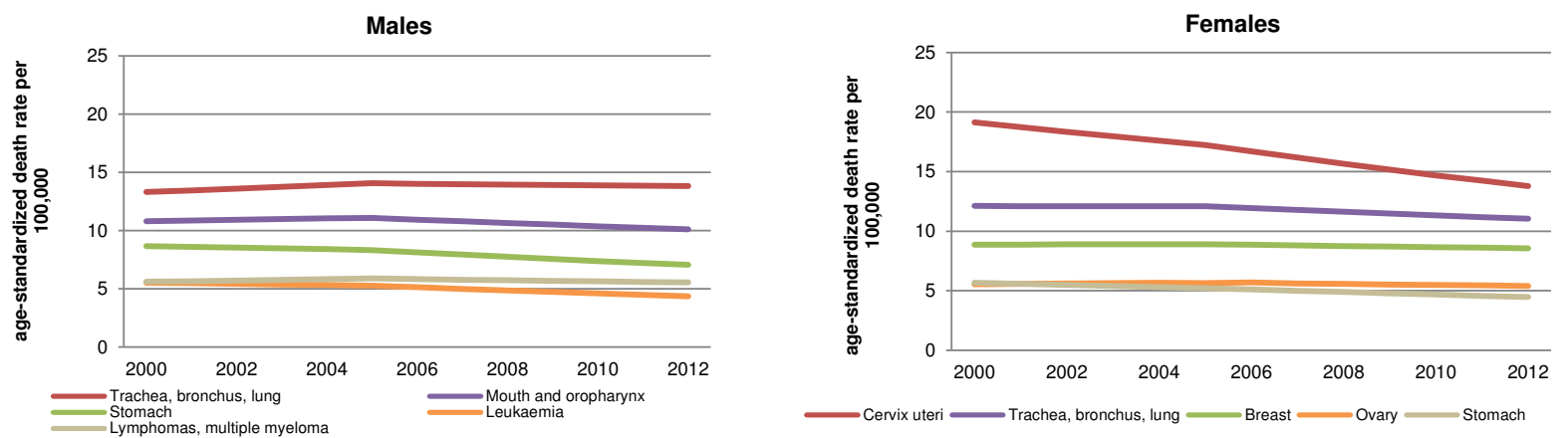
Total deaths: 186,000

Life expectancy at birth: Total:68 Males:67 Females:69

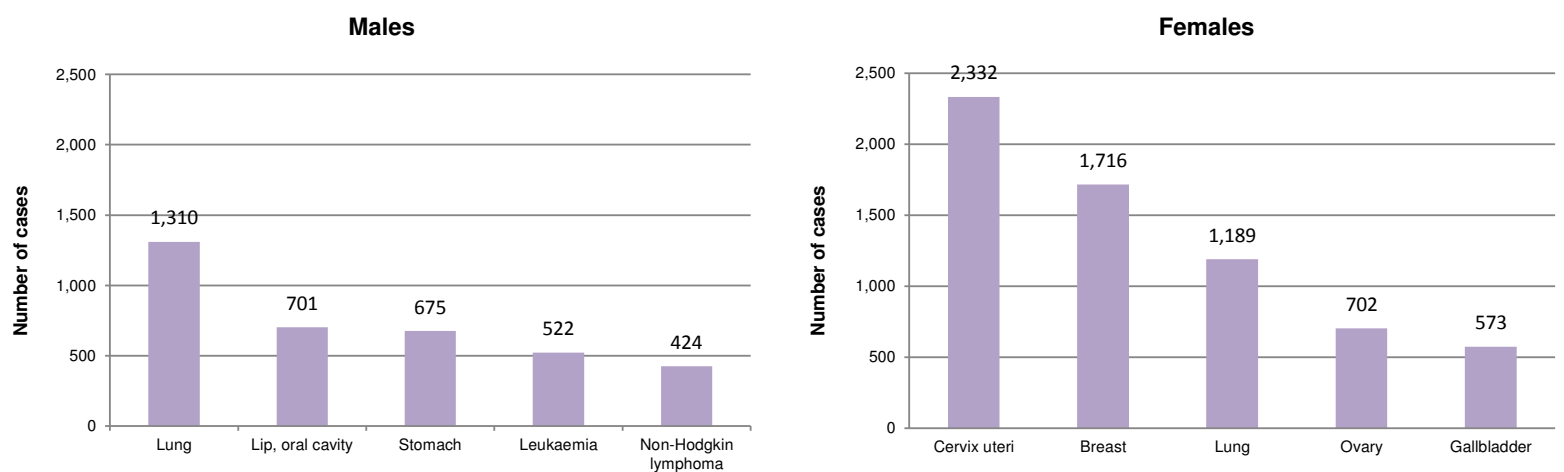
Cancer Mortality Profile*



Age-Standardized Cancer Mortality Trends*



Cancer Incidence**



Adult Risk Factors

	Males	Females	Total
Current tobacco smoking (2011)	37%	25%	30%
Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010)	4.4	0.2	2.2
Physical inactivity (2010)	3.9%	2.8%	3.3%
Obesity (2014)	1.7%	4.1%	2.9%
Household solid fuel use (2012)	-	-	80.0%

Cancer Plans, Monitoring and Surveillance

Has an operational cancer policy/strategy/action plan	No
Has a cancer registry	Yes
Scope	Hospital-based
Coverage	Subnational
Last year of data	2011

Cancer Primary Prevention Policies

Tobacco control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use	Yes
Smoke-free legislation	All public places completely smoke-free (or at least 90% of the population covered by complete subnational smoke-free legislation)***
Tobacco dependence treatment	NRT and/or some cessation services (neither cost-covered)
Warning labels	Large warnings with all appropriate characteristics***
Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship	Ban on national television, radio and print media as well as on some but not all other forms of direct and/or indirect advertising
Tobacco taxes	26–50% of retail price is tax

Overweight and obesity prevention and control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan for reducing overweight/obesity	No
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Physical inactivity prevention and control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity	No
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Harmful use of alcohol prevention and control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol	No
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National immunization

Human Papillomavirus vaccination schedule	...
Hepatitis B vaccination schedule	...
Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, infants	92%

Cancer Screening and Early Detection

Cervical cancer

Cervical cytology (PAP)	Not generally available at the public primary health care level
Acetic acid visualization (VIA)	Not generally available at the public primary health care level

Breast cancer

Breast palpation / clinical breast exam (CBE)	Not generally available at the public primary health care level
Mammogram	Not generally available at the public primary health care level

Colorectal cancer

Faecal occult blood test or faecal immunological test	Not generally available at the public primary health care level
Bowel cancer screening by exam or colonoscopy	Not generally available at the public primary health care level

Cancer Treatment and Palliative Care

Radiotherapy	Generally available in the public health system
Total high energy teletherapy units / million inhabitants	0.2
Number of radiotherapy centres	5
Number of radiation oncologists	16
Chemotherapy (medicines not specified)	Generally available in the public health system
Oral morphine (formulation not specified)	Not generally available in the public health system
Non-methadone morphine equivalent consumption per cancer death (mg)	...
Community/home care for people with advanced stage cancer and other NCDs	Not generally available

* No mortality data available. Figures are based on national incidence estimates and modelled survival.

... = No data available

** No incidence data available. Figures are based on national incidence estimates from neighbouring countries.

*** Indicates highest possible level of achievement