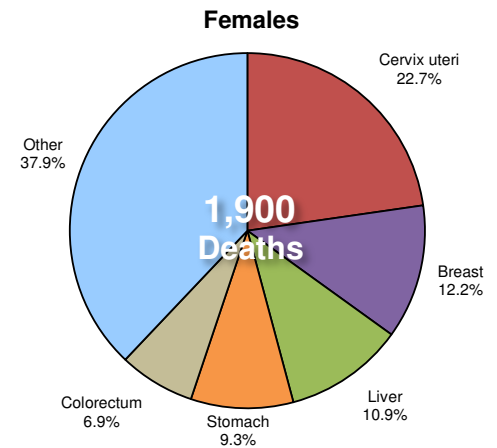
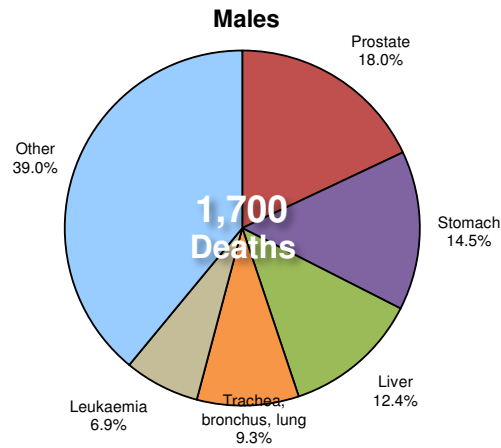


Nicaragua

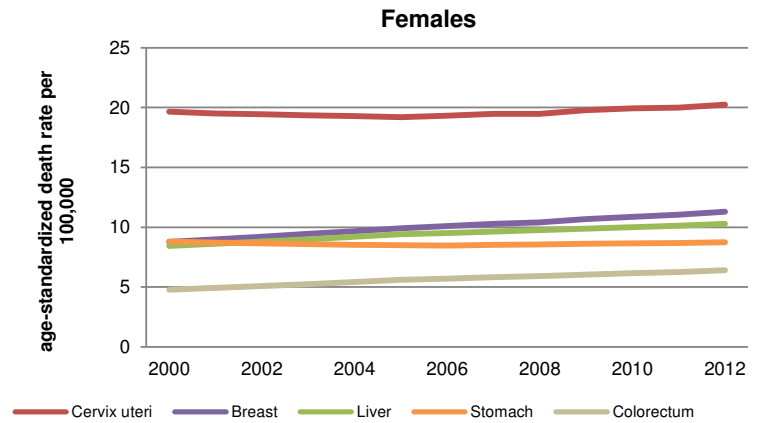
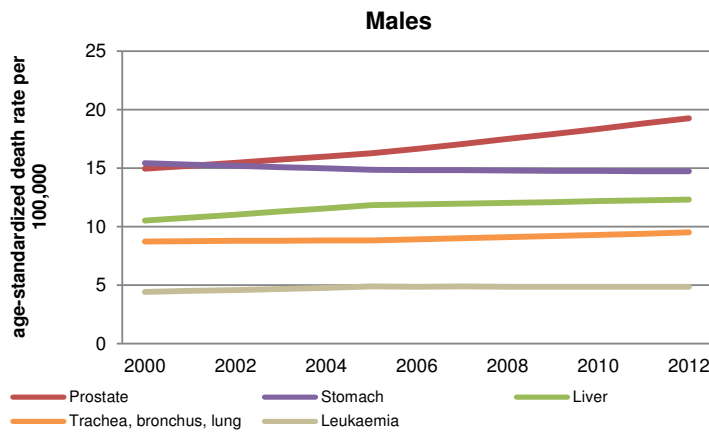
Total population: 5,992,000
Income group: Lower middle

Total deaths: 29,000
Life expectancy at birth: Total:73 Males:70 Females:76

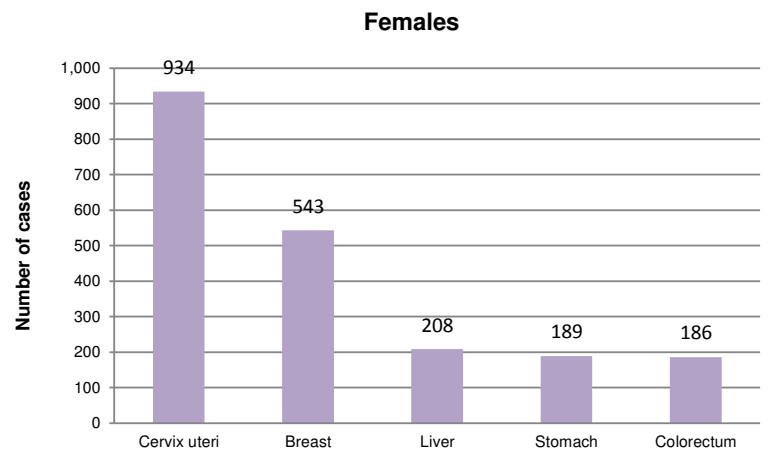
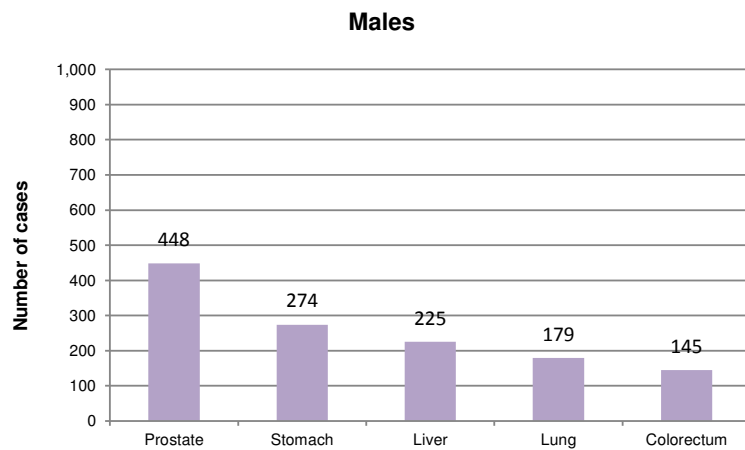
Cancer Mortality Profile



Age-Standardized Cancer Mortality Trends



Cancer Incidence*



Adult Risk Factors

	Males	Females	Total
Current tobacco smoking (2011)
Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010)	8.7	1.5	5.0
Physical inactivity (2010)
Obesity (2014)	9.7%	21.1%	15.5%
Household solid fuel use (2012)	-	-	54.0%

Cancer Plans, Monitoring and Surveillance

Has an operational cancer policy/strategy/action plan	No
Has a cancer registry	Yes
Scope	Hospital-based
Coverage	National
Last year of data	2012

Cancer Primary Prevention Policies

Tobacco control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use	Yes
Smoke-free legislation	Six to seven public places completely smoke-free
Tobacco dependence treatment	NRT and/or some cessation services (neither cost-covered)
Warning labels	Medium size warnings with all appropriate characteristics OR large warnings missing some appropriate characteristics
Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship	Complete absence of ban, or ban that does not cover national television, radio and print media
Tobacco taxes	26–50% of retail price is tax

Overweight and obesity prevention and control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan for reducing overweight/obesity	No
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Physical inactivity prevention and control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity	No
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Harmful use of alcohol prevention and control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol	No
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National immunization

Human Papillomavirus vaccination schedule	...
Hepatitis B vaccination schedule	1st contact, +1 month, +5 months
Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, infants	98%

Cancer Screening and Early Detection

Cervical cancer

Cervical cytology (PAP)	Generally available at the public primary health care level
Acetic acid visualization (VIA)	Generally available at the public primary health care level

Breast cancer

Breast palpation / clinical breast exam (CBE)	Generally available at the public primary health care level
Mammogram	Generally available at the public primary health care level

Colorectal cancer

Faecal occult blood test or faecal immunological test	Generally available at the public primary health care level
Bowel cancer screening by exam or colonoscopy	Generally available at the public primary health care level

Cancer Treatment and Palliative Care

Radiotherapy	Generally available in the public health system
Total high energy teletherapy units / million inhabitants	0.3
Number of radiotherapy centres	1
Number of radiation oncologists	3
Chemotherapy (medicines not specified)	Generally available in the public health system
Oral morphine (formulation not specified)	Not generally available in the public health system
Non-methadone morphine equivalent consumption per cancer death (mg)	...
Community/home care for people with advanced stage cancer and other NCDs	Not generally available

* No incidence data available. Figures are based on national mortality estimates and modelled survival.

... = No data available