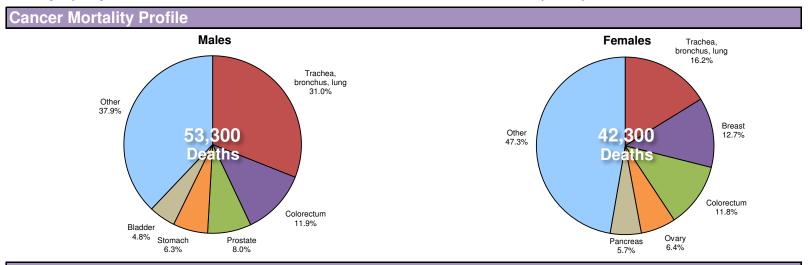
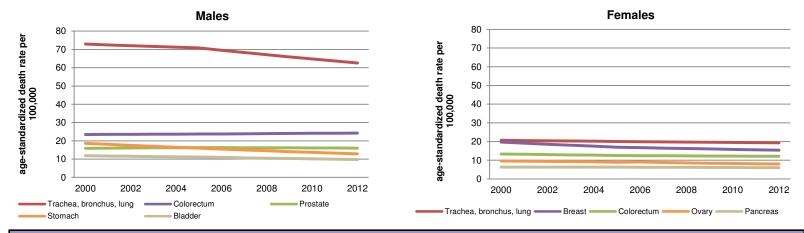
Poland

Total population: 38,211,000 Income group: High Total deaths: 374,000 Life expectancy at birth: Total:77 Males:73 Females:81

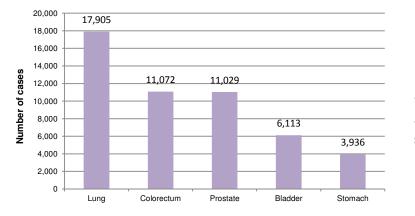


Age-Standardized Cancer Mortality Trends

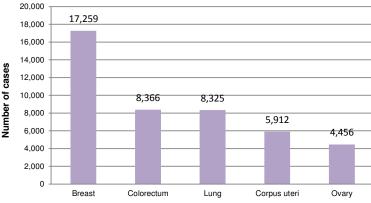


Cancer Incidence





Females



Adult Risk Factors

| | Males | Females | Total |
|--|-------|---------|-------|
| Current tobacco smoking (2011) | 38% | 26.8% | 32.1% |
| Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010) | 19.8 | 5.8 | 12.5 |
| Physical inactivity (2010) | 14.4% | 26.0% | 20.5% |
| Obesity (2014) | 24.8% | 29.1% | 27.0% |
| Household solid fuel use (2012) | - | - | 0.0% |

| Has an operational cancer policy/strategy/action plan | Yes |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Has a cancer registry | Yes |
| Scope | Population-based and Hospital-based |
| Coverage | National |
| Last year of data | 2011 |

Cancer Primary Prevention Policies

| Tobacco control | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use | Yes | | |
| Smoke-free legislation | Up to two public places completely smoke-free | | |
| Tobacco dependence treatment | NRT and/or some cessation services (at least one of which is cost-covered | | |
| Warning labels | Medium size warnings missing some appropriate characteristics OR large warnings missing many appropriate characteristics | | |
| Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship | Ban on national television, radio and print media as well as on some but no all other forms of direct and/or indirect advertising | | |
| Tobacco taxes | >75% of retail price is tax* | | |
| Overweight and obesity prevention and control | | | |
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan for reducing overweight/obesity | Yes | | |
| Physical inactivity prevention and control | | | |
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity | Yes | | |
| Harmful use of alcohol prevention and control | | | |
| Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol | Yes | | |
| National immunization | | | |
| Human Papillomavirus vaccination schedule | | | |
| Hepatitis B vaccination schedule | Birth, +2 months, +7 months | | |
| Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, infants | 96% | | |
| Cancer Screening and Early Detection | | | |
| Cervical cancer | | | |
| Cervical cytology (PAP) | Generally available at the public primary health care level | | |
| Acetic acid visualization (VIA) | Generally available at the public primary health care level | | |
| Breast cancer | - | | |
| | | | |

 Breast palpation / clinical breast exam (CBE)
 Generally available at the public primary health care level

 Mammogram
 Generally available at the public primary health care level

 Colorectal cancer
 Faecal occult blood test or faecal immunological test

 Generally available at the public primary health care level

 Bowel cancer screening by exam or colonoscopy
 Generally available at the public primary health care level

Cancer Treatment and Palliative Care

| Radiotherapy | Generally available in the public health system | |
|--|---|--|
| Total high energy teletherapy units / million inhabitants | 2.7 | |
| Number of radiotherapy centres | 31 | |
| Number of radiation oncologists | 422 | |
| Chemotherapy (medicines not specified) | Generally available in the public health system | |
| Oral morphine (formulation not specified) | DK | |
| Non-methadone morphine equivalent consumption per cancer death (mg) | 12,036.9 | |
| Community/home care for people with advanced stage cancer and other NCDs | Generally available | |

* Indicates highest possible level of achievement

... = No data available

DK = Country responded "don't know"

World Health Organization - Cancer Country Profiles, 2014.