

# Rwanda

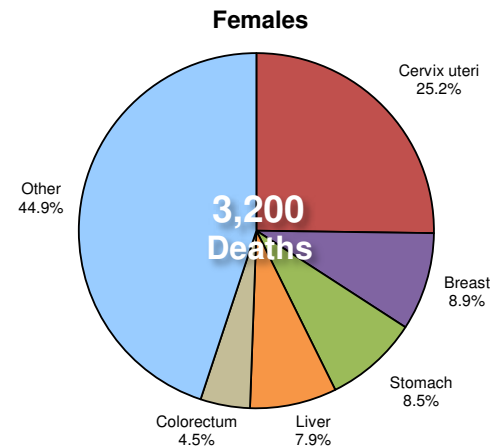
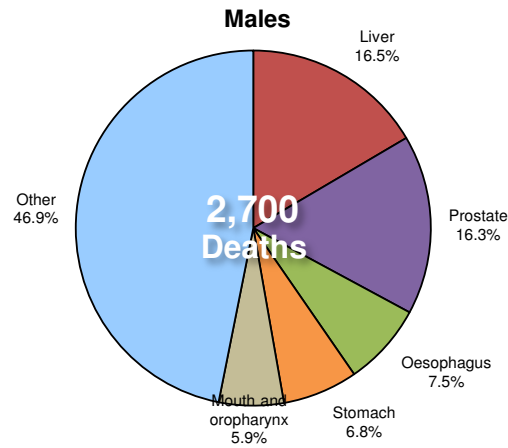
Total population: 11,458,000

Income group: Low

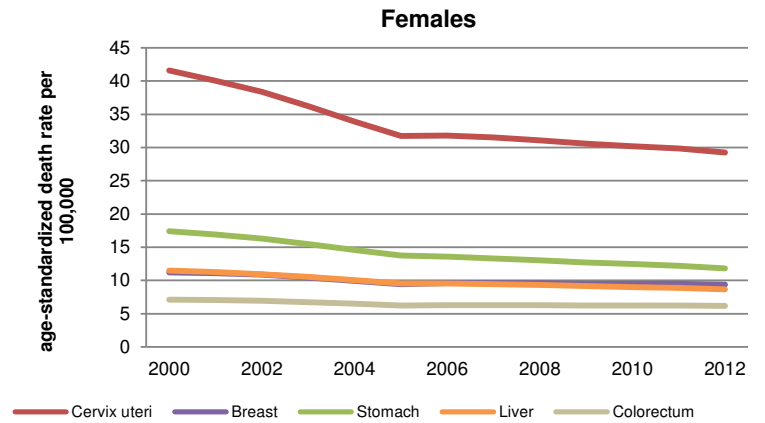
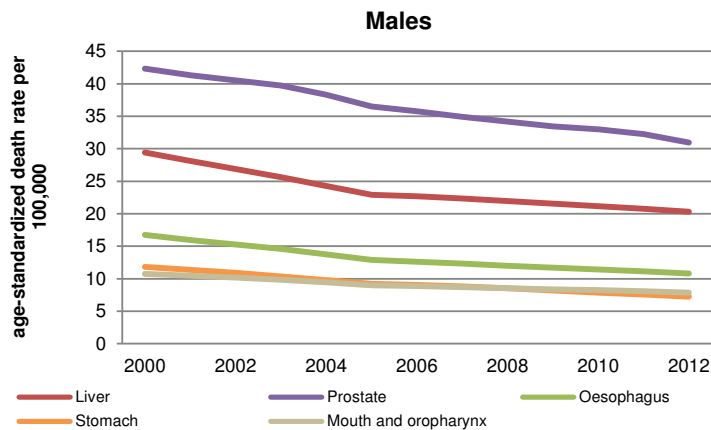
Total deaths: 78,000

Life expectancy at birth: Total:65 Males:63 Females:66

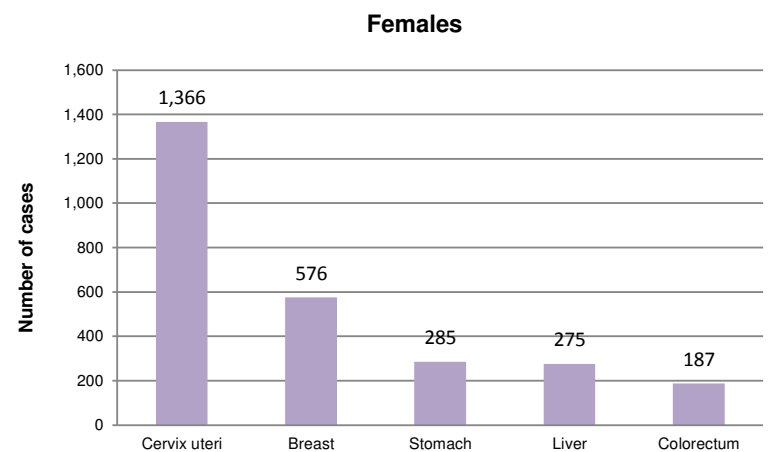
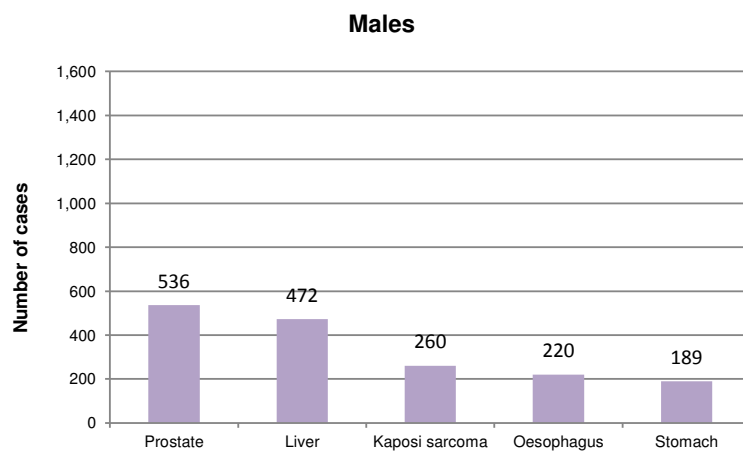
## Cancer Mortality Profile\*



## Age-Standardized Cancer Mortality Trends\*



## Cancer Incidence



## Adult Risk Factors

	Males	Females	Total
Current tobacco smoking (2011)	...	...	...
Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010)	15.1	5.0	9.8
Physical inactivity (2010)	10.0%	17.0%	13.6%
Obesity (2014)	1.0%	5.4%	3.3%
Household solid fuel use (2012)	-	-	98.0%

## Cancer Plans, Monitoring and Surveillance

Has an operational cancer policy/strategy/action plan	Yes
Has a cancer registry	No
Scope	
Coverage	
Last year of data	

## Cancer Primary Prevention Policies

### Tobacco control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use	No
Smoke-free legislation	Up to two public places completely smoke-free
Tobacco dependence treatment	None
Warning labels	No warnings or small warnings
Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship	Complete absence of ban, or ban that does not cover national television, radio and print media
Tobacco taxes	51–75% of retail price is tax

### Overweight and obesity prevention and control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan for reducing overweight/obesity	No
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### Physical inactivity prevention and control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote physical activity	No
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### Harmful use of alcohol prevention and control

Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol	No
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### National immunization

Human Papillomavirus vaccination schedule	9-15 years, +2 months, +6 months
Hepatitis B vaccination schedule	1st contact, +1 month, +5 months
Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, infants	98%

## Cancer Screening and Early Detection

### Cervical cancer

Cervical cytology (PAP)	Not generally available at the public primary health care level
Acetic acid visualization (VIA)	Not generally available at the public primary health care level

### Breast cancer

Breast palpation / clinical breast exam (CBE)	Not generally available at the public primary health care level
Mammogram	Not generally available at the public primary health care level

### Colorectal cancer

Faecal occult blood test or faecal immunological test	Not generally available at the public primary health care level
Bowel cancer screening by exam or colonoscopy	Not generally available at the public primary health care level

## Cancer Treatment and Palliative Care

Radiotherapy	Not generally available in the public health system
Total high energy teletherapy units / million inhabitants	...
Number of radiotherapy centres	...
Number of radiation oncologists	...
Chemotherapy (medicines not specified)	Not generally available in the public health system
Oral morphine (formulation not specified)	Generally available in the public health system
Non-methadone morphine equivalent consumption per cancer death (mg)	...
Community/home care for people with advanced stage cancer and other NCDs	Not generally available

\* No mortality data available. Figures are based on national incidence estimates and modelled survival.

... = No data available