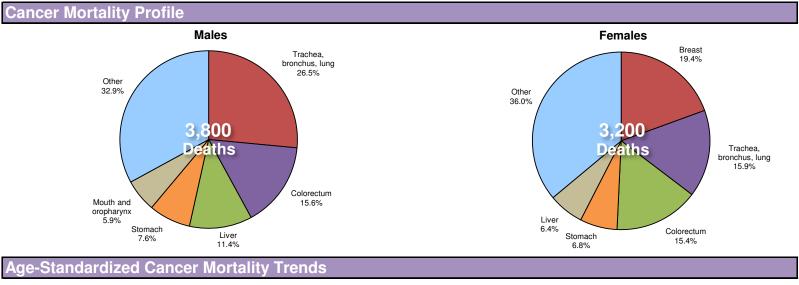
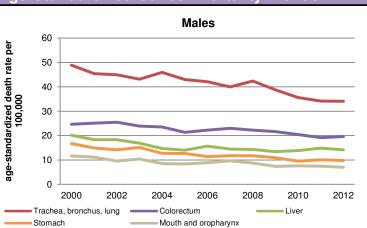
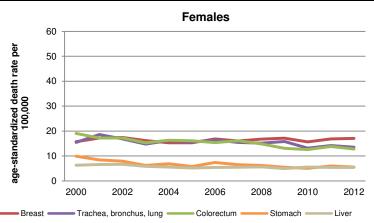
## **Singapore**

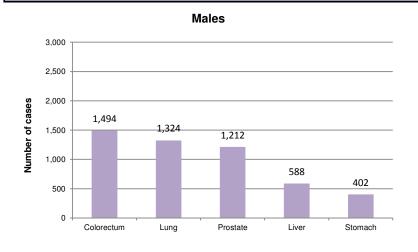
Total population: 5,303,000 Total deaths: 23,000 Income group: High Life expectancy at birth: Total:83 Males:80 Females:85

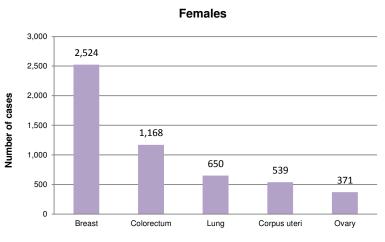






## Cancer Incidence





## **Adult Risk Factors**

	Males	Females	Total
Current tobacco smoking (2011)			
Total alcohol per capita consumption, in litres of pure alcohol (2010)	2.8	1.2	2.0
Physical inactivity (2010)	31.6%	35.7%	33.7%
Obesity (2014)	6.1%	7.4%	6.8%
Household solid fuel use (2012)	-	-	0.0%

Cancer Plans, Monitoring and Surveillance			
Has an operational cancer policy/strategy/action plan	Yes		
Has a cancer registry	Yes		
Scope	Population-based		
Coverage	National		
Last year of data	2011		
Cancer Primary Prevention Policies			
Tobacco control			
Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the burden of tobacco use	Yes		
Smoke-free legislation	Data not categorized		
Tobacco dependence treatment	National quit line, and both NRT and some cessation services cost- covered*		
Warning labels	Large warnings with all appropriate characteristics*		
Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship	Ban on national television, radio and print media as well as on some but not all other forms of direct and/or indirect advertising		
Tobacco taxes	51–75% of retail price is tax		
Overweight and obesity prevention and control			
Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan for reducing overweight/obesity	Yes		
Physical inactivity prevention and control	1		
Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce physical inactivity and/or promote ohysical activity	Yes		
Harmful use of alcohol prevention and control			
Has an operational policy, strategy or action plan to reduce the harmful use of alcohol	No		
National immunization			
Human Papillomavirus vaccination schedule	9-26 years (x3)		
Hepatitis B vaccination schedule	Birth, +1 month, +5-6 months		
Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, infants	97%		
Cancer Screening and Early Detection			
Cervical cancer			

Cervical caricer			
Cervical cytology (PAP)	Generally available at the public primary health care level		
Acetic acid visualization (VIA)	Generally available at the public primary health care level		
Breast cancer			
Breast palpation / clinical breast exam (CBE)	Generally available at the public primary health care level		
Mammogram	Generally available at the public primary health care level		
Colorectal cancer			
Faecal occult blood test or faecal immunological test	Generally available at the public primary health care level		
Bowel cancer screening by exam or colonoscopy	Generally available at the public primary health care level		

## **Cancer Treatment and Palliative Care**

Radiotherapy	Generally available in the public health system	
Total high energy teletherapy units / million inhabitants	3.5	
Number of radiotherapy centres	4	
Number of radiation oncologists	14	
Chemotherapy (medicines not specified)	Generally available in the public health system	
Oral morphine (formulation not specified)	Generally available in the public health system	
Non-methadone morphine equivalent consumption per cancer death (mg)	6,045.4	
Community/home care for people with advanced stage cancer and other NCDs	Generally available	

<sup>\*</sup> Indicates highest possible level of achievement