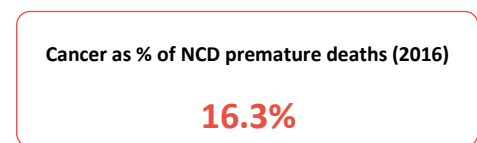
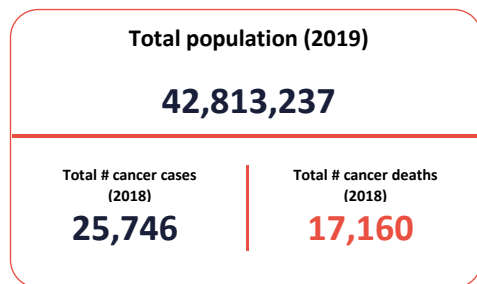
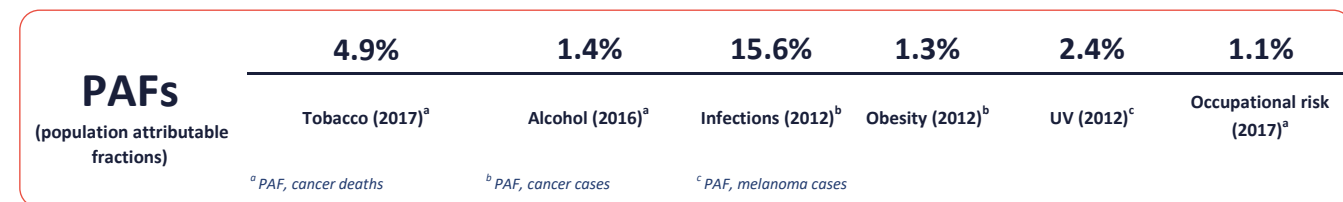
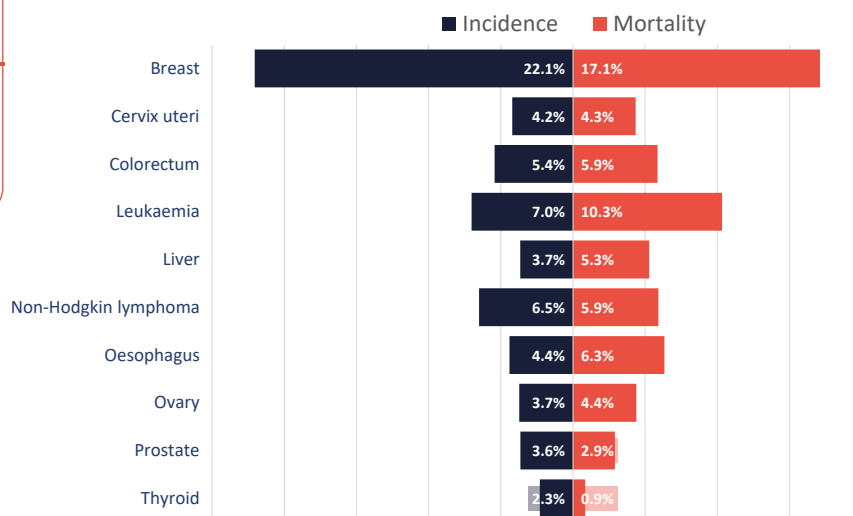


BURDEN OF CANCER

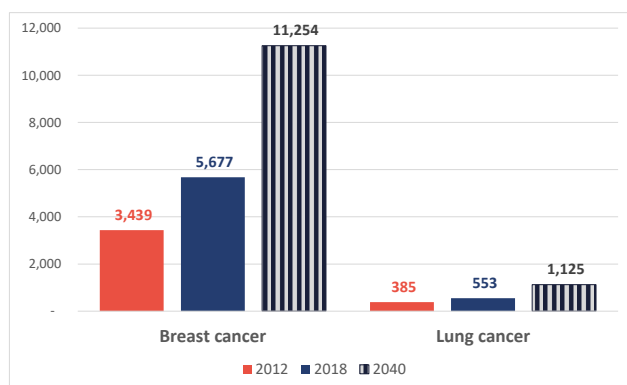


Most common cancer cases (2018)

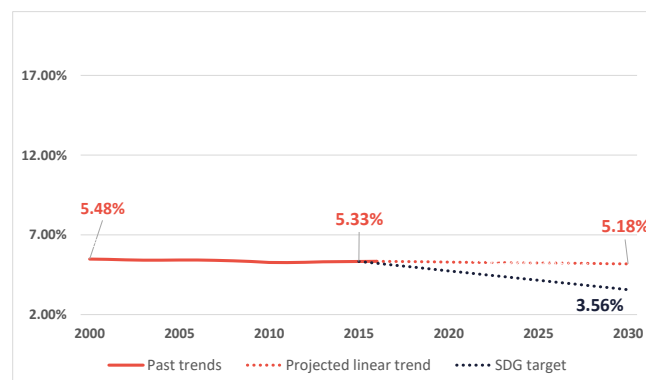


TRENDS

Estimated past and future trends in total cases per year (breast and lung)



Probability of premature death from cancer per year

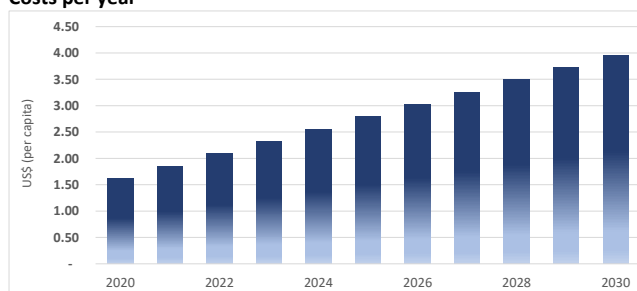


INVESTMENT CASE (2019)

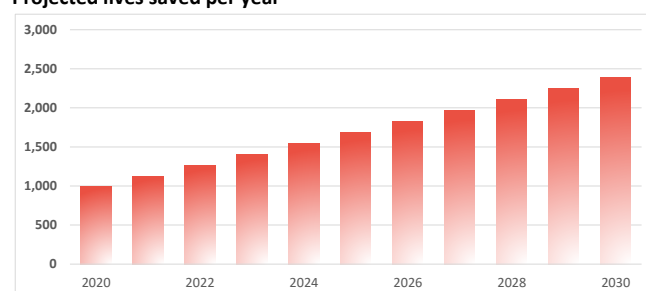
*Lower middle income

At this income level, investing in a package of essential services and scaling-up coverage will:

Costs per year



Projected lives saved per year



HEALTH SYSTEM CAPACITY

^a per 10,000 cancer patients

| | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| Availability of population-based cancer registry (PBCR)** | 2019 | PBCR |
| Quality of mortality registration*** | 2007-2016 | No coverage |
| # of external beam radiotherapy (photon,electron) ^a | 2019 | 3.1 |
| # of mammographs ^a | 2020 | 7.8 |
| # of CT scanners ^a | 2020 | 17.9 |
| # of MRI scanners ^a | 2020 | 5.0 |
| # of PET or PET/CT scanners ^a | 2020 | 0.0 |

WORKFORCE

^a per 10,000 cancer patients

| | | |
|--|------|-------|
| Available staff in Ministry of Health who dedicates significant proportion of their time to cancer | 2019 | yes |
| # of radiation oncologist ^a | 2019 | n/a |
| # of medical physicist ^a | 2019 | 10.9 |
| # of surgeons ^a | 2014 | 116.5 |
| # of radiologist ^a | 2019 | n/a |
| # of nuclear medicine physician ^a | 2019 | 1.2 |
| # of medical & pathology lab scientists ^a | 2004 | 13.6 |

FORMULATING RESPONSE

| | | |
|--|------|-------------------|
| Integrated NCD plan | 2019 | operational |
| NCCP (including cancer types) | 2019 | under development |
| MPOWER measures fully implemented and achieved | 2018 | 0 |
| Cancer management guidelines | 2019 | yes |
| Palliative care included in their operational, integrated NCD plan | 2019 | no |
| # of treatment services (surgery, radiotherapy, chemotherapy) | 2019 | 3 |
| Breast cancer screening program | 2019 | no |
| Breast cancer screening program: Starting age, target population | 2019 | n/a |

| | | |
|--|-----------|-------------------------|
| # Public cancer centres per 10,000 cancer patients | 2019 | 0.8 |
| Early detection programme/ guidelines for 4 cancers (breast, cervix, colon, childhood) | 2019 | 2 cancer(s) |
| Pathology services | 2019 | generally not available |
| Bone marrow transplantation capacity | 2019 | generally not available |
| Palliative care availability: community/home-based care | 2019 | don't know |
| Availability of opioids* for pain management | 2015-2017 | 7 |

*Defined daily doses for statistical purposes (S-DDD) per million inhabitants per day

GLOBAL INITIATIVES

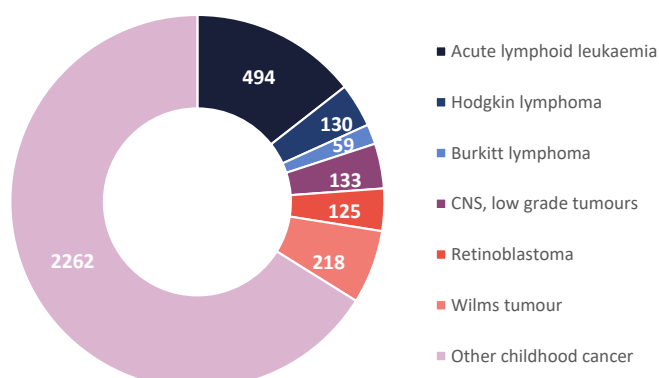
Elimination of Cervical Cancer

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|-----|
| HPV vaccination programme coverage | 2018 | n/a |
| Cervical cancer screening | 2019 | no |
| Screening programme type | 2019 | n/a |
| Screening programme method | 2019 | n/a |
| Screening participation rates | 2019 | n/a |
| Early detection programme/guidelines | 2019 | yes |
| Defined referral system | 2019 | yes |

Global Initiative for Childhood Cancer

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Annual cancer cases (0-14 years old) | 2020 | 3421 |
| Early detection programme/guidelines | 2019 | no |
| Defined referral system | 2019 | no |

Annual cancer cases (0-14 years old)



***The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data