

JAPAN

CERVICAL CANCER PROFILE

TOTAL POPULATION,
FEMALE (2019): **64 910 000**

TOTAL DEATHS,
FEMALE (2019): **655 000**

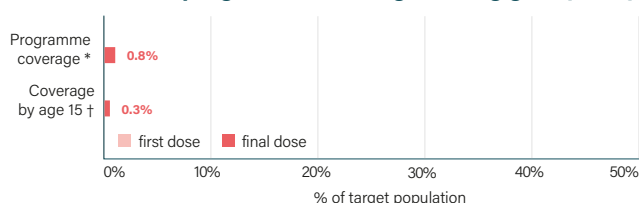
Morbidity and Mortality

Crude cervical cancer incidence per 100 000 women (2020):	19.8
Age-standardized cervical cancer incidence per 100 000 women (2020):	15.2
Cumulative risk of cervical cancer, ages 0-74 (2020):	1.4%
Cervical cancer deaths (2019):	3 800
Cervical cancer mortality-to-incidence ratio (2020):	0.33
Population-based cancer registry exists (2021):	Yes



Primary Prevention

HPV vaccination programme coverage among girls (2020)



Among girls turning 15 years old in 2020, fewer than 1 in 10 received their final HPV vaccination dose

HPV vaccination programme (2020):

HPV included in national vaccination programme:	Yes
Scale of vaccination programme:	National
Year of introduction:	2011
Primary target cohort:	13 years

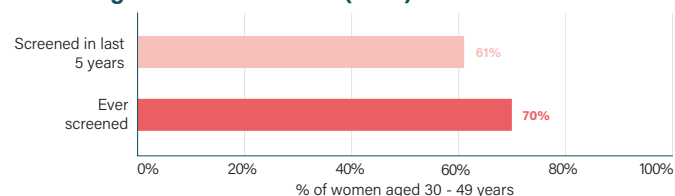
Related risk factors:

Tobacco use prevalence, women aged 15+ years (2020)**:	8%
Condom use at last high-risk sex (-):	ND
HIV incidence per 1000, women aged 15+ years (2020):	<0.01

Secondary Prevention

National screening programme for cervical cancer exists (2021):	Yes
Primary screening test used (2021):	cytology
Target age range of programme (2021):	20+ years
Programme/guidelines exist to strengthen early detection of first symptoms at primary health care level (2021):	Yes
Clearly defined referral system exists from primary care to secondary and tertiary care (2021):	Yes

Screening for cervical cancer (2019)



6 in 10 women have been screened for cervical cancer in the last 5 years

Treatment and Supportive Care

National guidelines on cervical cancer management exist (2021):	No
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Cancer diagnosis and treatment services generally available (2021):

Cancer centre or cancer department at tertiary level:	Yes
Pathology services (laboratories):	Yes
Cancer surgery:	Yes
Chemotherapy:	Yes
Radiotherapy:	Yes

Number of radiotherapy units per 10 000 cancer patients (2021):	10
Number of brachytherapy units per 10 000 cancer patients (2021):	2

Number of medical staff (per 10 000 cancer patients):

Radiation oncologists (2019):	ND
Medical physicists (2019):	11
Surgeons (2013):	241
Radiologists (2019):	97
Nuclear medicine physicians (2019):	31

Palliative care for patients with NCDs in the public health system generally available (2021):

In primary health care facilities:	Yes
In community or home-based care:	Yes

Reported annual opioid consumption - excluding methadone - in oral morphine equivalence per capita (2017): **33mg**

WHO Cervical Cancer Elimination Strategy Targets for 2030

90% of girls fully vaccinated with the HPV vaccine by the age of 15

70% of women are screened with a high-performance test by 35 years of age and again by 45 years of age

90% of women identified with cervical disease receive treatment

ND = data not available

* **Programme coverage:** % of national target population (among 9-14-year-old girls)
† **Coverage by age 15:** % of population turning 15 that have been vaccinated against HPV at any time between ages 9 to 14

**Data refer to tobacco smoking only, in absence of sufficient data on all tobacco use

[See Explanatory Notes for indicator descriptions.](#)

World Health Organization - Cervical Cancer Country Profiles, 2021